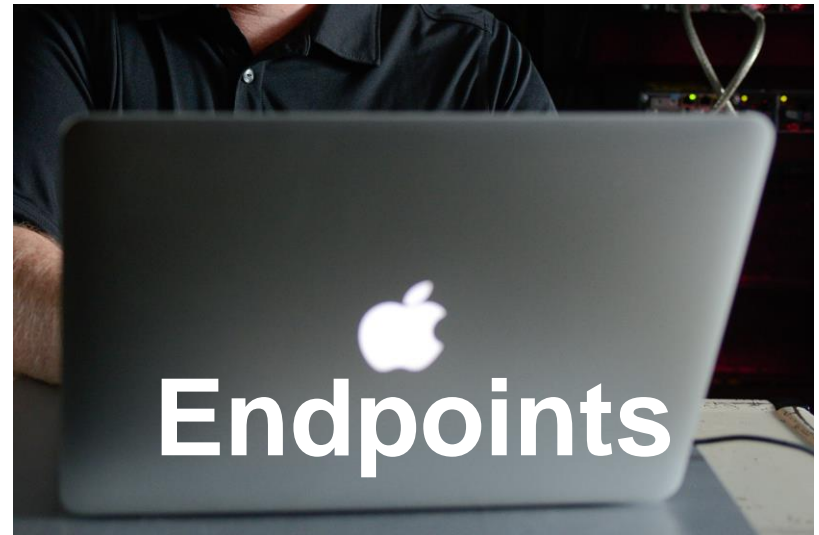
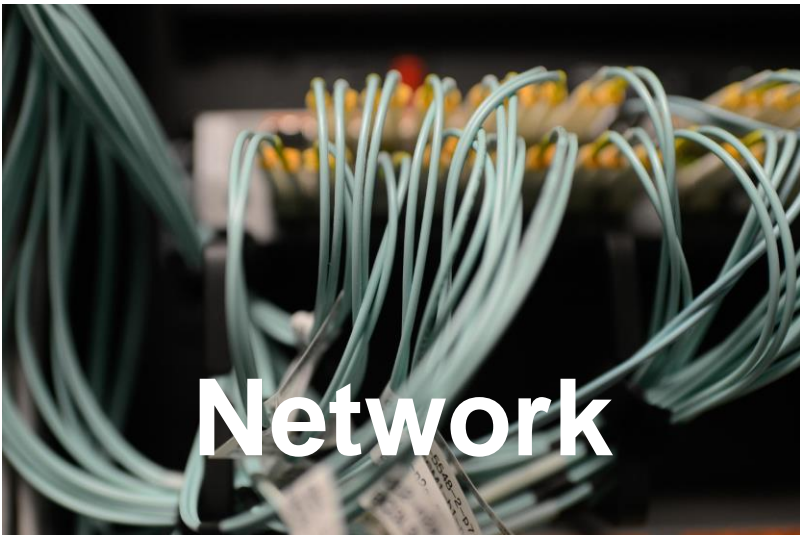
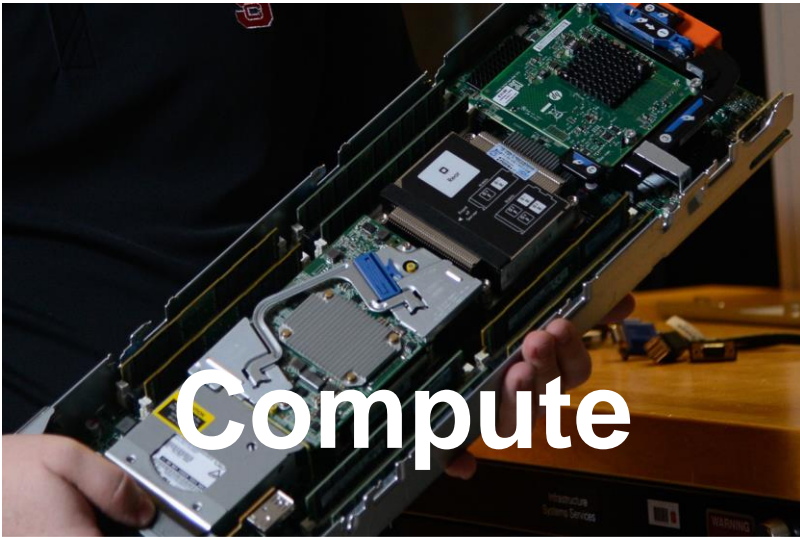
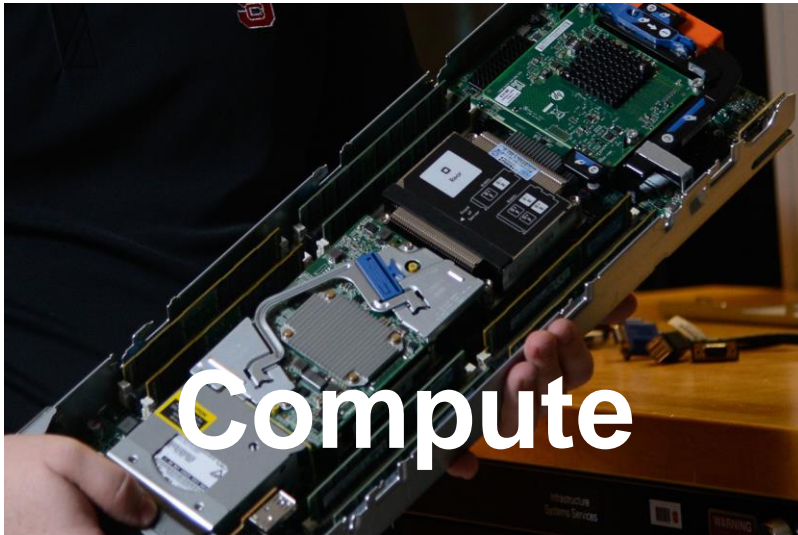




# Research Cyberinfrastructure & Cybersecurity at NC State

Marc Hoit, PhD  
Office of Information  
Technology





## National services (NSF HPC centers)

- Need to request allocation (fairly easy)
- Very large computational demands

## On Campus

- HPC Cluster (Henry2)  
10,000 cores
- VCL

Generally no direct charge to use these on campus resources

## Cloud

- Amazon Web Services (AWS)
- Azure (Microsoft)

Generally use of cloud services is fee-based and are the responsibility of researcher (with contract approval)



## Partner Model for regular access:

- Partners add compute nodes
  - Most compute nodes have been added by faculty partners
- University provides infrastructure
- Dedicated partner queue
- Idle resources shared with other generally available queues

## General limited access:

- Available to any NC State faculty member - set up HPC Project
  - research projects
  - course projects
- Any number of Unity IDs can be added to Project

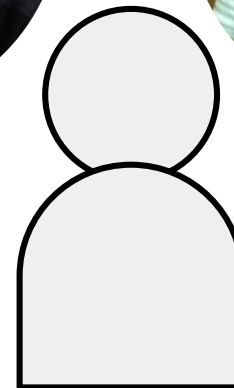
## Software

- Compilers
- Debuggers
- Libraries
- Applications
  - [hpc.ncsu.edu/software](http://hpc.ncsu.edu/software)



## Scientific Support

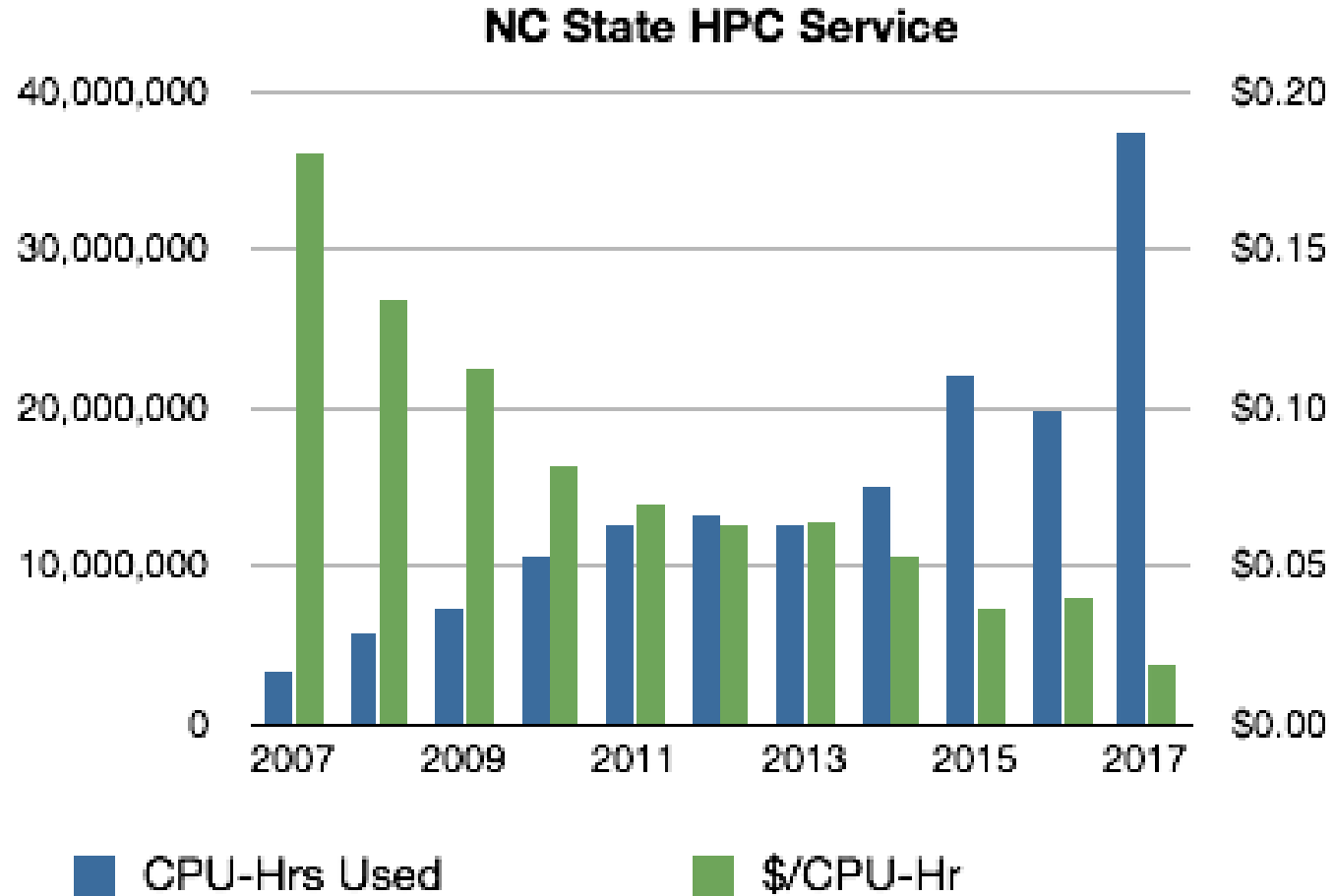
- Cluster use
- Code porting/debugging
- Consulting
- Collaboration



## Historical HPC Cluster usage and compute infrastructure cost per unit of use

Use is primarily by research projects, however, also have course projects using henry2 for instruction

FY2016 usage data is lower than actual, new parameters some users began to use caused some use to not be captured





## National Institute of Standards and Technology

- NIST 800-171: guidance to ensure federal Controlled Unclassified Information (CUI) shared with a non-federal entity is protected as prescribed
- Most prevalent application of CUI in higher ed: research conducted under federally funded contracts
- Working toward NIST 800-171 compliance for HPC cluster by end of 2018 fiscal year
- Some controls will impact all henry2 HPC users, others will be specific to projects with CUI

The screenshot shows the NC State VCL website. At the top, there is a navigation bar with "NC STATE UNIVERSITY VCL" and a search bar. Below the navigation bar, there is a banner with a "Make a Reservation" button. The main content area is divided into two columns: "VCL Status" and "Sysnys".

VCL		HPC	
Blades Online:	342	Blades Online:	327
Blades Offline:	150	Active Jobs Running:	6181
Active Reservations:	607	Total Jobs:	10160

Below the status tables, there is a "History" section with a brief description of the VCL's development.

***Working on NIST 800-171  
compliance, 3-6 months behind  
HPC***

- Virtual Computing Lab (VCL)
- Flexible, on-demand, configurable service
- Reusable environments
- henry2 dedicated login node
- Cluster on demand
- Server reservations
- [vcl@help.ncsu.edu](mailto:vcl@help.ncsu.edu)
- Access:
  - [vcl.ncsu.edu](http://vcl.ncsu.edu)



- 10 node Power Linux cluster (160 cores)
- 1PB iRODS storage federated with UNCC and RENC1 -- accessible from VCL reservations
- VCL Hadoop cluster-on-demand
- VCL large memory (512GB) and GPU (Nvidia P100) servers
- <https://research.ncsu.edu/dsi/oit/>





### Storage resources:

- Research Storage
- NCSU Drive
- Andrew File System (AFS)
- Google Drive
- Microsoft OneDrive
- Amazon

## Research Storage for Grants

- 1TB per awarded contract/grant (RADAR ID)
  - since July 2016
  - duration of grant + 10 years
- AD group based file permissions - Unity IDs
- IP address based access - fixed campus IP addresses
- NFS v4 and SMB protocols
- [oitrsvprd.oit.ncsu.edu](http://oitrsvprd.oit.ncsu.edu)

## Coming Features

- Purchase additional space allocation
- Expanded access via secure VPN
  - Campus Wi-Fi
  - Off Campus
- NIST 800-171 compliant version
  - via secure network to secure endpoints



## Recommended File Management

- Team Drive with Google Group
  - Owned by domain instead of individual
  - Access control simplified using group
  - Copy of team drive data stored in Vault - eDiscovery and retention
  
- Approved for 'Red/Highly Sensitive' level data and lower

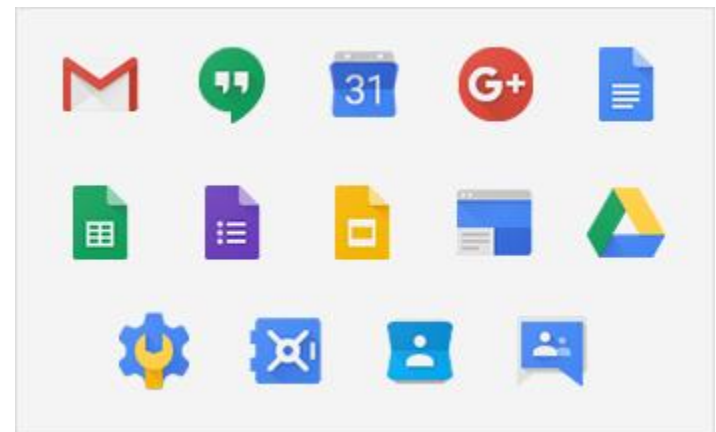


## NCState.GOV

Provides G Suite tools in a secure environment

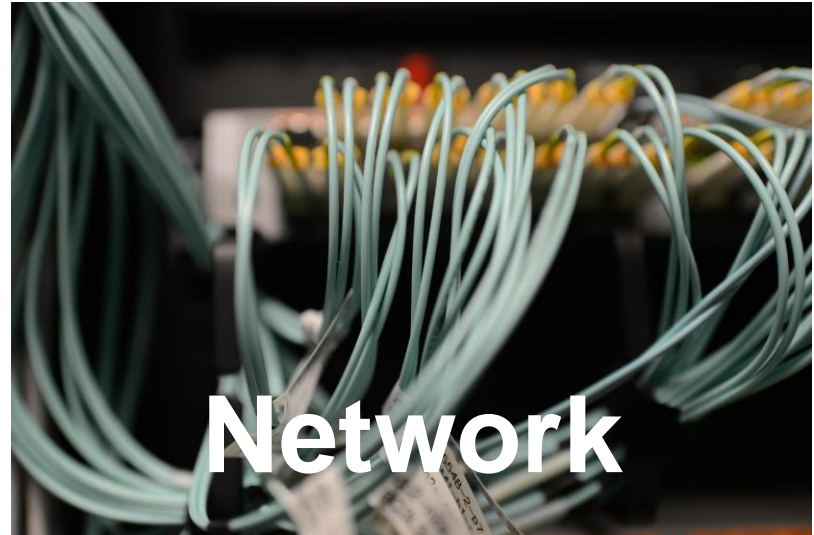
- Can provide accounts to off campus researchers
- Per user annual fee--responsibility of researcher
- Additional central administrative costs--responsibility of researcher
- Can be set up to meet NIST 800-171
  - FedRAMP compliant
  - **Needs other campus services**

G Suite



## Network Resources for Research:

- MPLS network for secure research data
- VPN Tunnels to AWS
- 10Gbs endpoint connections
- Secure VPN for endpoint connections

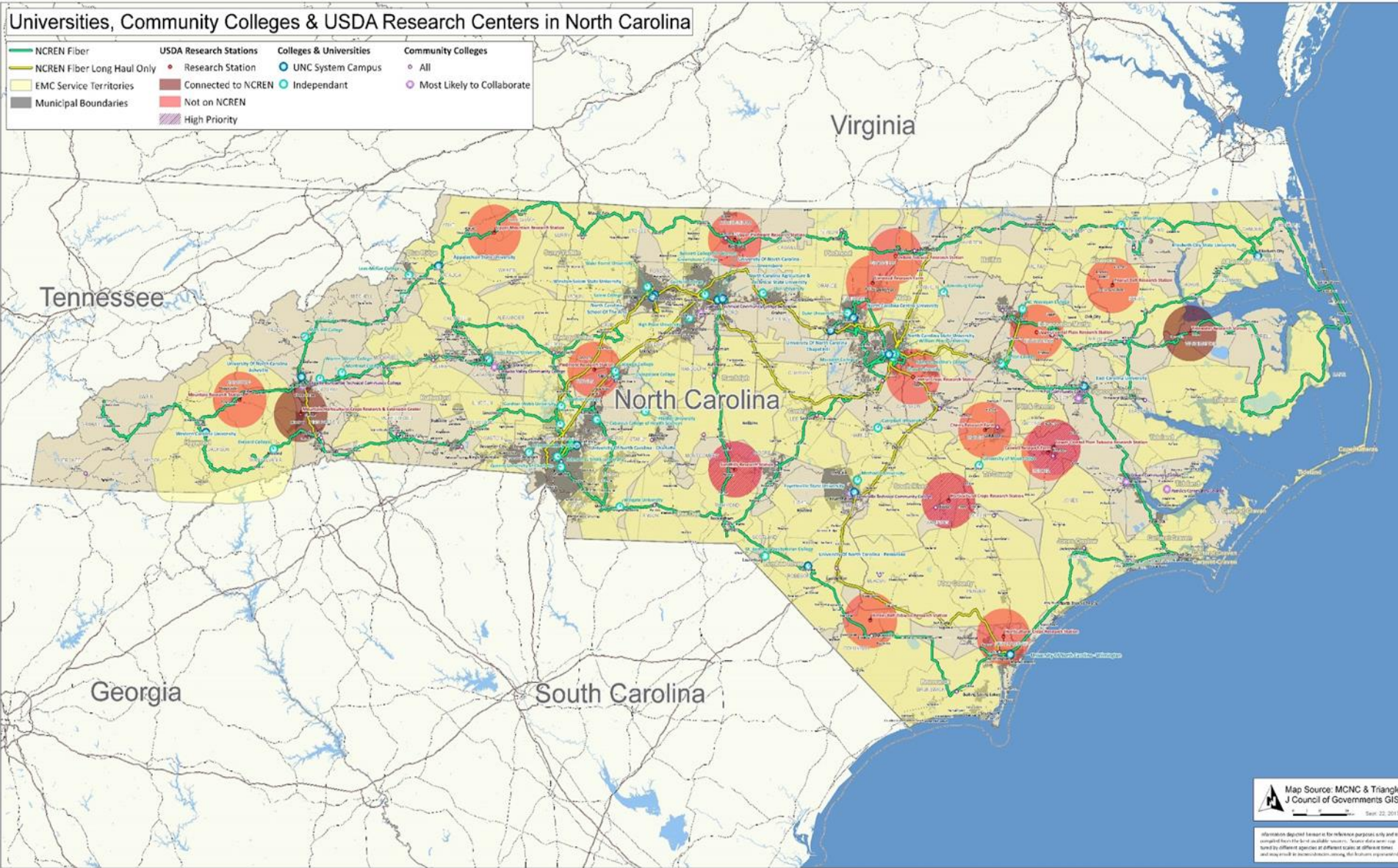


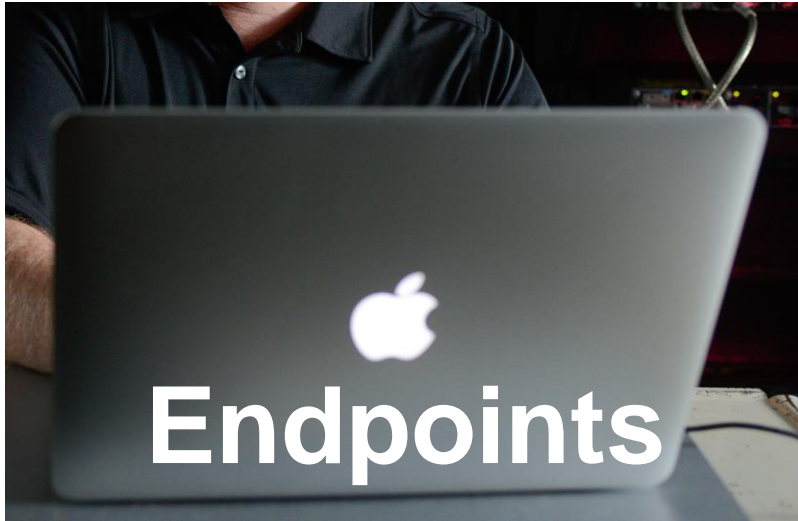
## Access to:

- MCNC Network across state
- Internet2 across nation
  - Net+ services

## Universities, Community Colleges & USDA Research Centers in North Carolina

NCREN Fiber	USDA Research Stations	Colleges & Universities	Community Colleges
NCREN Fiber Long Haul Only	Research Station	UNC System Campus	All
EMC Service Territories	Connected to NCREN	Independent	Most Likely to Collaborate
Municipal Boundaries	Not on NCREN		High Priority





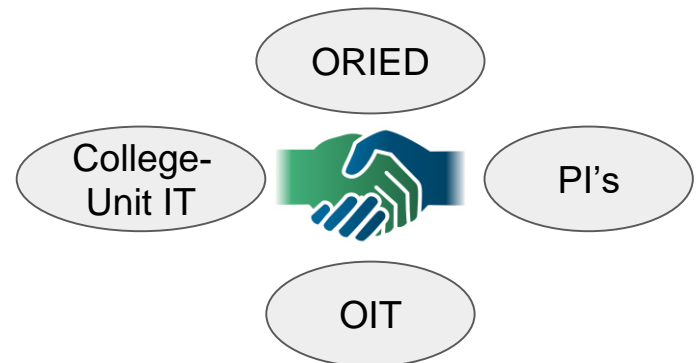
## Secure Endpoints:

- Endpoints are a critical part of NIST 800-171 compliance and must meet security requirements
- Short term solution for NIST 800-171 using AWS VMs
  - Provides a secure environment for applicable research data
  - Scalable and flexible configurations
- Long term solution TBD



# Secure University Research Environment

- Computing services to meet sensitive research data requirements, e.g. NIST 800-171
- Currently several DOD/DOE contracts require the additional controls and security
  - Anticipate many more federal grants will require NIST 800-171 compliance
- ORIED reviews contracts to determine needs, then OIT works with PI and team to review & configure environment



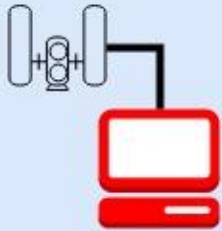
## Non-CUI data

- General use computers
- Lab equipment
- Data acquisition devices
- Storage devices



General use computers

Local & Network Storage



Instrumentation & Data Acquisition

Non-CUI Data

## SURE @ AWS

### CUI Data by acquisition or analysis



#### Virtual SURE Compute Endpoints

- Same management as campus endpoints
- Nimble, flexible and scalable to meet Researcher needs
- Accessible only from specified Campus endpoints
- Resources are dedicated to PI/Researcher(s)



#### Network Storage

- Active project data
- Archive storage for completed work



## SURE @ NCSU Campus

### CUI Data by acquisition or analysis



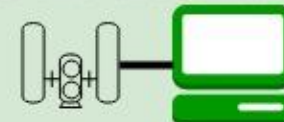
#### "Local" SURE endpoints

- Fully-Managed in NCSU CMS per OS
- hard-wired to NCSU Research Network
- 2FA, Logging, Traffic filtering,
- Encrypted, Access controlled, AV, FIM,
- Security policies as necessary

Local & Network Storage



Instrumentation & Data Acquisition



Sponsor-provided CUI Data

**Questions?**